CanMore™ S1216

S1216 ROM-based

Low-Power High-Performance Low-Cost 65 Channel SMD GPS Module

The S1216 is a small form factor GPS module solution intended for a broad range of Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM) products, where fast and easy system integration and minimal development risk is required.

The S1216 GPS receiver's -161dBm tracking sensitivity allows continuous position coverage in nearly all application environments. Its high performance search engine is capable of testing 8,000,000 time-frequency hypotheses per second, offering industry-leading signal acquisition and TTFF speed.

The receiver is optimized for applications requiring high performance, low power, and low cost; suitable for a wide range of OEM configurations including mobile phone, PND, asset tracking, and vehicle navigation products.

The very small 12mm x 16mm form factor and the SMT pads allow standard surface mount device pick-and-place process in fully automated assembly process; enabling high-volume, very cost-efficient production.

Features

- 65 Channel GPS L1 C/A Code
- Perform 8 million time-frequency hypothesis testing per second
- Open sky hot start 1 sec
- Open sky cold start 29 sec
- Signal detection better than -161dBm
- Multipath detection and suppression
- Accuracy 2.5m CEP
- Maximum update rate 10Hz
- Tracking current ~23mA
- Supports active and passive antenna

Applications

- PND
- MID / Netbook
- Smart-Phone
- Geo-Tagging
- Automatic Vehicle Location
- Personal Tracking
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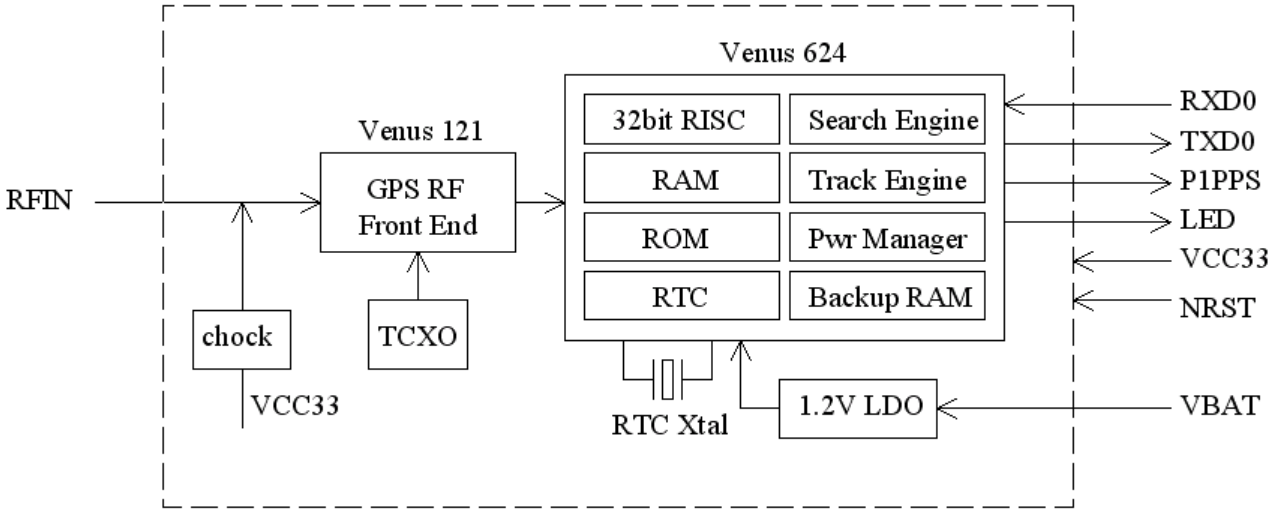
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Receiver Type	L1 C/A code, 65-channel Venus 6 engine
Accuracy	Position 2.5m CEP Velocity 0.1m/sec Time 300ns
Startup Time	1 second hot start under open sky 29 second cold start under open sky (average)
Reacquisition	1s
Sensitivity	-161dBm tracking
Multi-path Mitigation	Advanced multi-path detection and suppression
A-GPS	Support PromptFix® AGPS
Update Rate	Supports 1 / 2 / 4 / 5 / 8 / 10 Hz update rate (1Hz default)
Dynamics	4G (39.2m/sec^2)
Operational Limits	Altitude < 18,000m or velocity < 515m/s (COCOM limit, either may be exceeded but not both)
Serial Interface	3.3V LVTTL level
Protocol	NMEA-0183 V3.01 GPGGA, GPGLL, GPGSA, GPGSV, GPRMC, GPVTG*1 9600 baud, 8, N, 1
Datum	Default WGS-84 User definable
Input Voltage	3.3V DC +/-10%
Input Current	~23mA tracking
Dimension	16mm L x 12mm W
Weight:	2g
Operating Temperature	-40^{o}C ~ +85^{o}C
Storage Temperature	-55 ~ +100^{o}C
Humidity	5% ~ 95%

*1: GPGGA, GPGSA, GPGSV, GPRMC, GPVTG are default output message

BLOCK DIAGRAM

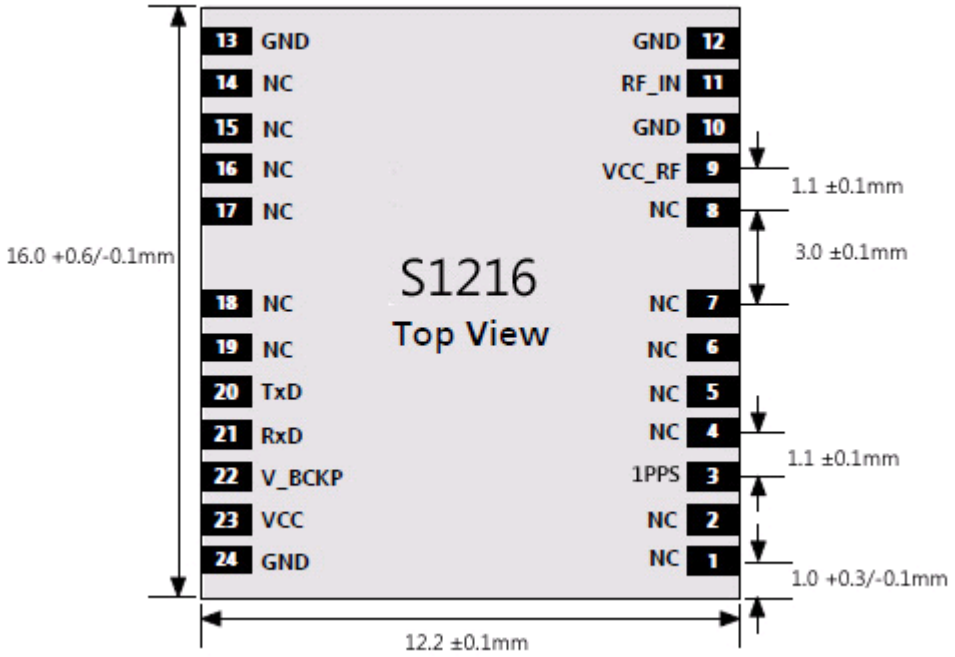


Module block schematic

ANTENNA

The S1216 module is designed to work both active and passive antenna. Active antenna with gain in range of 10 ~ 30dB and noise figure less than 2dB can be used.

MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS



PINOUT DESCRIPTION

Pin No.	Name	Description
1	NC	No connection
2	NC	No connection
3	1PPS	One pulse per second time mark
4	NC	No connection
5	NC	No connection
6	NC	No connection
7	NC	No connection
8	NC	No connection
9	VCC_RF	Output voltage from RF section
10	GND	Ground
11	RF_IN	GPS RF input, connect to antenna
12	GND	Ground
13	GND	Ground
14	NC	No connection
15	NC	No connection
16	NC	No connection
17	NC	No connection
18	NC	No connection
19	NC	No connection
20	TXD	UART serial data output
21	RXD	UART serial data input
22	V_BCKP	Backup supply voltage for RTC and backup memory, minimum 1.5V
23	VCC	Main 3.3V supply input
24	GND	Ground

NMEA MESSAGES

The full descriptions of supported NMEA messages are provided at the following paragraphs.

GGA - Global Positioning System Fix Data
Time, position and fix related data for a GPS receiver.

Structure:
$GPGGA,hhmmss.sss,ddmm.mmmm,a,dddmm.mmmm,a,x,xx,x.x,x.x,M,,,,xxxx*hh<CR><LF>
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

Example:
$GPGGA,111636.932,2447.0949,N,12100.5223,E,1,11,0.8,118.2,M,,,,0000*02<CR><LF>

Field	Name	Example	Description
1	UTC Time	111636.932	UTC of position in hhmmss.sss format, (000000.000 ~ 235959.999)
2	Latitude	2447.0949	Latitude in ddmm.mmmm format Leading zeros transmitted
3	N/S Indicator	N	Latitude hemisphere indicator, ‘N’ = North, ‘S’ = South
4	Longitude	12100.5223	Longitude in dddmm.mmmm format Leading zeros transmitted
5	E/W Indicator	E	Longitude hemisphere indicator, 'E' = East, 'W' = West
6	GPS quality indicator	1	GPS quality indicator 0: position fix unavailable 1: valid position fix, SPS mode 2: valid position fix, differential GPS mode 3: GPS PPS Mode, fix valid 4: Real Time Kinematic. System used in RTK mode with fixed integers 5: Float RTK. Satellite system used in RTK mode. Floating integers 6: Estimated (dead reckoning) Mode 7: Manual Input Mode 8: Simulator Mode
7	Satellites Used	11	Number of satellites in use, (00 ~ 12)
8	HDOP	0.8	Horizontal dilution of precision, (00.0 ~ 99.9)
9	Altitude	108.2	mean sea level (geoid), (-9999.9 ~ 17999.9)
10	DGPS Station ID	0000	Differential reference station ID, 0000 ~ 1023 NULL when DGPS not used
11	Checksum	02	

GLL – Latitude/Longitude
Latitude and longitude of current position, time, and status.

Structure:
$GPGLL,ddmm.mmmm,a,dddmm.mmmm,a,hhmmss.sss,A,a*hh<CR><LF>
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Example:
$GPGLL,2447.0944,N,12100.5213,E,112609.932,A,A*57<CR><LF>

Field	Name	Example	Description
1	Latitude	2447.0944	Latitude in ddmm.mmmm format Leading zeros transmitted
2	N/S Indicator	N	Latitude hemisphere indicator ‘N’ = North ‘S’ = South
3	Longitude	12100.5213	Longitude in dddmm.mmmm format Leading zeros transmitted
4	E/W Indicator	E	Longitude hemisphere indicator 'E' = East 'W' = West
5	UTC Time	112609.932	UTC time in hhmmss.sss format (000000.000 ~ 235959.999)
6	Status	A	Status, ‘A’ = Data valid, ‘V’ = Data not valid
7	Mode Indicator	A	Mode indicator ‘N’ = Data not valid ‘A’ = Autonomous mode ‘D’ = Differential mode ‘E’ = Estimated (dead reckoning) mode ‘M’ = Manual input mode ‘S’ = Simulator mode
8	Checksum	57	

GSA – GNSS DOP and Active Satellites
GPS receiver operating mode, satellites used in the navigation solution reported by the GGA or GNS sentence and DOP values.

Structure:
$GPGSA,A,x,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,xx,x.x,x.x,x.x*hh<CR><LF>
1 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 4 5 6 7

Example:
$GPGSA,A,3,05,12,21,22,30,09,18,06,14,01,31,,1.2,0.8,0.9*36<CR><LF>

Field	Name	Example	Description
1	Mode	A	Mode 'M' = Manual, forced to operate in 2D or 3D mode 'A' = Automatic, allowed to automatically switch 2D/3D
2	Mode	3	Fix type 1 = Fix not available 2 = 2D 3 = 3D
3	Satellite used 1~12	05,12,21,22,30,09,18,06,14,01,31,,	Satellite ID number, 01 to 32, of satellite used in solution, up to 12 transmitted
4	PDOP	1.2	Position dilution of precision (00.0 to 99.9)
5	HDOP	0.8	Horizontal dilution of precision (00.0 to 99.9)
6	VDOP	0.9	Vertical dilution of precision (00.0 to 99.9)
7	Checksum	36	

GSV – GNSS Satellites in View
Number of satellites (SV) in view, satellite ID numbers, elevation, azimuth, and SNR value. Four satellites maximum per transmission.

Structure:
$GPGSV,x,x,xx,xx,xx,xxx,xx,…,xx,xx,xxx,xx *hh<CR><LF>
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 4 5 6 7 8

Example:
$GPGSV,3,1,12,05,54,069,45,12,44,061,44,21,07,184,46,22,78,289,47*72<CR><LF>
$GPGSV,3,2,12,30,65,118,45,09,12,047,37,18,62,157,47,06,08,144,45*7C<CR><LF>
$GPGSV,3,3,12,14,39,330,42,01,06,299,38,31,30,256,44,32,36,320,47*7B<CR><LF>

Field	Name	Example	Description
1	Number of message	3	Total number of GSV messages to be transmitted (1-3)
2	Sequence number	1	Sequence number of current GSV message
3	Satellites in view	12	Total number of satellites in view (00 ~ 12)
4	Satellite ID	05	Satellite ID number, GPS: 01 ~ 32, SBAS: 33 ~ 64 (33 = PRN120)
5	Elevation	54	Satellite elevation in degrees, (00 ~ 90)
6	Azimuth	069	Satellite azimuth angle in degrees, (000 ~ 359)
7	SNR	45	C/No in dB (00 ~ 99) Null when not tracking
8	Checksum	72	

RMC – Recommended Minimum Specific GNSS Data
Time, date, position, course and speed data provided by a GNSS navigation receiver.

Structure:
$GPRMC,hhmmss.sss,A,dddmm.mmmm,a,dddmm.mmmm,a,x.x,x.x,ddmmyy,,,a*hh<CR><LF>
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11
Example:
$GPRMC,111636.932,A,2447.0949,N,12100.5223,E,000.0,000.0,030407,,,A*61<CR><LF>

Field	Name	Example	Description
1	UTC time	0111636.932	UTC time in hhmmss.sss format (000000.00 ~ 235959.999)
2	Status	A	Status 'V' = Navigation receiver warning 'A' = Data Valid
3	Latitude	2447.0949	Latitude in dddmm.mmmm format Leading zeros transmitted
4	N/S indicator	N	Latitude hemisphere indicator 'N' = North 'S' = South
5	Longitude	12100.5223	Longitude in dddmm.mmmm format Leading zeros transmitted
6	E/W Indicator	E	Longitude hemisphere indicator 'E' = East 'W' = West
7	Speed over ground	000.0	Speed over ground in knots (000.0 ~ 999.9)
8	Course over ground	000.0	Course over ground in degrees (000.0 ~ 359.9)
9	UTC Date	030407	UTC date of position fix, ddmmyy format
10	Mode indicator	A	Mode indicator 'N' = Data not valid 'A' = Autonomous mode 'D' = Differential mode 'E' = Estimated (dead reckoning) mode 'M' = Manual input mode 'S' = Simulator mode
11	checksum	61	

VTG – Course Over Ground and Ground Speed
The Actual course and speed relative to the ground.

Structure:
GPVTG,x.x,T,,M,x.x,N,x.x,K,a*hh<CR><LF>
1 2 3 4 5

Example:
$GPVTG, 000.0,T,,M,000.0,N,0000.0,K,A*3D<CR><LF>

Field	Name	Example	Description
1	Course	000.0	True course over ground in degrees (000.0 ~ 359.9)
2	Speed	000.0	Speed over ground in knots (000.0 ~ 999.9)
3	Speed	0000.0	Speed over ground in kilometers per hour (0000.0 ~ 1800.0)
4	Mode	A	Mode indicator 'N' = not valid 'A' = Autonomous mode 'D' = Differential mode 'E' = Estimated (dead reckoning) mode 'M' = Manual input mode 'S' = Simulator mode
5	Checksum	3D	

ORDERING INFORMATION

Model Name	Description
S1216	ROM Version GPS receiver Module

Binary Messages

See *Binary Message Protocol User's Guide* for detailed descriptions.

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